

Dentistry Act, 1991
Loi de 1991 sur les dentistes

ONTARIO REGULATION 205/94
GENERAL

PART IV
REGISTRATION

INTERPRETATION

10. In this Part,

“dental internship program” means a non-specialty residency program;

“dental residency program” means a specialty program in dental anaesthesia, oral and maxillofacial surgery, oral pathology, oral medicine or oral medicine and pathology. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 500/07, s. 1.

CLASSES OF CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION

10.1 (1) The following are the classes of certificates of registration:

1. General.
2. Specialty.
3. Academic.
4. Education.
5. Post-Specialty Training.
6. Graduate Student.
7. Academic Visitor.
8. Instructional.
9. Short Duration.
10. Emergency. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 1; O. Reg. 280/23, s. 1.

(2) The holder of a specialty certificate of registration is authorized to practise one of the following specialties as indicated on the certificate and subject to any other terms, conditions or limitations:

1. Dental anaesthesia.
2. Endodontics.
3. Oral and maxillofacial surgery.
4. Oral medicine.
5. Oral pathology.
6. Oral and maxillofacial radiology.
7. Orthodontics and dentofacial orthopaedics.
8. Paediatric dentistry.

9. Periodontics.
10. Prosthodontics.
11. Public health dentistry. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 1.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND CONDITIONS

11. (1) A person may apply for a certificate of registration by submitting a completed application for the class of certificate for which the application is made, in the form provided by the Registrar, together with any supporting documentation requested by the Registrar and the applicable fees required by the by-laws of the College. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 2.

(2) Payment of the fees referred to in subsection (1) is a non-exemptible requirement for the issuance of a certificate of registration of any class. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 2.

12., 13. REVOKED: O. Reg. 75/12, s. 3.

14. (1) It is a requirement for the issuing of a certificate of registration of any class that in the opinion of the Registrar or of the Registration Committee, as the case may be, the applicant's past and present conduct afford reasonable grounds for the belief that the applicant,

- (a) is mentally competent and physically able to safely practise dentistry;
- (b) will practise dentistry with decency, integrity and honesty and in accordance with the law;
- (c) has sufficient knowledge, skill and judgment to competently engage in the kind of dental practice authorized by the certificate;
- (d) can communicate effectively; and
- (e) will display an appropriate professional attitude. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(2) It is a requirement for the issuing of a certificate of registration of any class that the applicant has professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws.

(3) An applicant shall be deemed not to have satisfied the requirements for the issuing of a certificate of registration if the applicant made a false or misleading statement or representation in respect of his or her application. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

15(1) It is a term, condition and limitation of a certificate of registration of any class that the member provide the College with details of the following that relate to the member and that occur or arise after the member is registered:

1. A finding of guilt arising in any jurisdiction relating to any offence.
2. If the member is registered or licensed to practise any other profession in Ontario, or any profession in any other jurisdiction, an investigation or proceeding for professional misconduct, incompetence, incapacity or a similar investigation or proceeding.
3. If the member is registered or licensed to practise any other profession in Ontario, or any profession in any other jurisdiction, a finding of professional misconduct, incompetence, incapacity or a similar finding. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 4.

(2) Where the requirements for the issuance of a certificate of registration include that the applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (Canada)* to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada, then the certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:

1. The member shall not engage in the practice of dentistry unless the member is a Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada or has authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (Canada)* permitting the member to engage in the practice of dentistry in Ontario.
2. The member shall immediately advise the Registrar in writing in the event that the member ceases to be a Canadian citizen or permanent resident of Canada or to have authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (Canada)* permitting the member to engage in the practice of dentistry in Ontario.
3. If a member to whom paragraph 2 applies subsequently obtains Canadian citizenship, becomes a permanent resident of Canada or attains authorization under the *Immigration*

and Refugee Protection Act (Canada) permitting the member to engage in the practice of dentistry in Ontario, he or she shall immediately advise the Registrar in writing of that fact.

(3) Every certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:

1. The member shall maintain professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws.
2. The member shall, at the request of the Registrar, provide evidence satisfactory to the Registrar that the member meets the requirements in paragraph 1, in the form and manner requested by the Registrar.
3. The member shall immediately advise the Registrar in writing in the event that the member ceases to meet the condition required in paragraph 1, and shall immediately cease to engage in the practice of dentistry until such time as the member meets the requirements in paragraph 1
4. If a member to whom paragraph 3 applies subsequently attains professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws, the members shall immediately advise the Registrar in writing of that fact

GENERAL CERTIFICATE

16. (1) The additional requirements for the issuing of a general certificate of registration are the following:

1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
 2. The applicant,
 - i. holds a Certificate of the National Dental Examining Board of Canada issued before January 1, 1994, or
 - ii. has successfully completed the National Dental Examining Board of Canada examinations leading to a Certificate of the National Dental Examining Board of Canada at a time when those examinations were approved by the College,
 - iii. REVOKED: O. Reg. 75/12, s. 5 (2).
 - ~~3. Since the applicant satisfied the requirement of paragraph 2, there has been no three-year period during which the applicant has not engaged in the practice of dentistry on a continuous and regular basis in Canada, or the United States of America.~~
 3. If the applicant satisfied the requirements of paragraph 2 more than three years ago, the applicant must have engaged in the practice of dentistry on a continuous and regular basis in Canada, or the United States of America or a jurisdiction approved by the Registration Committee for a period of at least three years immediately before the date of the application.
 4. The applicant is able to demonstrate the ability to speak and write either English or French with reasonable fluency.
 5. The applicant has successfully completed an examination in ethics and jurisprudence set or approved by the College.
 6. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (Canada)* to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 5 (1, 2).
- (2) Subject to subsection (3), the requirement of paragraph 2 of subsection (1) is non-exemptible. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 5 (3).
- (3) The requirements of paragraphs 1 and 2 of subsection (1) do not apply to an applicant if he or she held a general certificate of registration issued by the College at any time before submitting his or her application for a general certificate of registration. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 5 (3).
- (4) The requirements of paragraphs 1, 3, 4 and 5 of subsection (1) and the requirement to pay the application fee set out in a College by-law do not apply to an applicant who held an emergency

certificate of registration issued by the College within three years before submitting their application for that general certificate of registration. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 2.

17. (1) Where section 22.18 of the Health Professions Procedural Code applies to an applicant, the applicant is deemed to have met the requirements of paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 of subsection 16 (1) of this Regulation. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 6.

(2) It is a non-exemptible registration requirement that an applicant referred to in subsection (1) provide a certificate, letter or other evidence satisfactory to the Registrar or a panel of the Registration Committee confirming that the applicant is in good standing as a dentist in every jurisdiction where the applicant holds an out-of-province certificate. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 6.

(3) Without in any way limiting the generality of subsection (2), “good standing” shall include the fact that,

- (a) the applicant is not the subject of any discipline or fitness to practise order or of any proceeding or ongoing investigation or of any interim order or agreement as a result of a complaint, investigation or proceeding; and
- (b) the applicant has complied with the continuing competency and quality assurance requirements of the regulatory authority that issued the applicant that out-of-province certificate as a dentist. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 6.

(4) An applicant referred to in subsection (1) is deemed to have met the requirements of paragraph 4 of subsection 16 (1) where the requirements for the issuance of the applicant’s out-of-province certificate included language proficiency requirements equivalent to those required by that paragraph. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 6.

(5) Despite subsection (1), an applicant is not deemed to have met a requirement if that requirement is described in subsection 22.18 (3) of the Health Professions Procedural Code. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 6.

SPECIALTY CERTIFICATE

18. (1) In this section,

“approved diploma or degree program” means a program taken in Canada or the United States of America that was, either at the time the applicant commenced the program or at the time the applicant graduated from the program,

- (a) approved by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada or recognized by the Commission under the terms of a reciprocal agreement, or
- (b) approved by another accreditation body designated by Council;

“National Dental Specialty Examination” means a National Dental Specialty Examination administered by the Royal College of Dentists of Canada that was approved by the College at the time the applicant took it. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 500/07, s. 3 (1); O. Reg. 75/12, s. 7 (1).

(2) Subject to section 19, the additional requirements for the issuing of a specialty certificate of registration are the following:

1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
2. REVOKED: O. Reg. 500/07, s. 3 (2).
3. The applicant has successfully completed a specialty program referred to in subsection (3) for the specialty for which the authorization is sought.
4. The applicant has successfully completed one of the following:
 - i. the National Dental Specialty Examination for the specialty for which the applicant is seeking a specialty certificate of registration, or
 - ii. another specialty examination set or approved by the College for the specialty for which the applicant is seeking a specialty certificate of registration.
5. ~~Since the applicant satisfied the requirements of paragraph 3, there has been no three-year period during which the applicant has not engaged in the specialty practice of dentistry, for which the authorization is sought, on a continuous and regular basis in Canada, or the United States of America.~~

5. If the applicant satisfied the last of the requirements of paragraph 3 and 4 more than three years ago, the applicant has engaged in the specialty practice of dentistry, for which the

authorization is sought, on a continuous and regular basis in Canada, or the United States of America or a jurisdiction approved by the Registration Committee for a period of at least three years immediately before the date of the application.

6. The applicant is able to demonstrate the ability to speak and write either English or French with reasonable fluency.
7. The applicant has successfully completed an examination in ethics and jurisprudence set or approved by the College.
8. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (Canada) to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 500/07, s. 3 (2-4); O. Reg. 75/12, s. 7 (2).

(3) The applicant shall have satisfied the requirement in paragraph 3 of subsection (2) if the applicant has completed,

(a) one of the following specialty programs:

(0.i) in the case of dental anaesthesia,

(A) an approved diploma or degree program in dental anaesthesia consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction, or

(B) until three years have passed since an approved diploma or degree program in dental anaesthesia is introduced in Ontario, a program described in subsection (3.1), if the applicant also meets the requirements of subsection (3.2),

(i) in the case of endodontics, an approved diploma or degree program in endodontics consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction,

(ii) in the case of oral and maxillofacial surgery, an approved diploma or degree program in oral and maxillofacial surgery consisting of a minimum of 48 months of full-time instruction,

(iii) in the case of oral medicine, an approved diploma or degree program in oral medicine consisting of a minimum of 33 months of full-time instruction,

(iv) in the case of oral pathology, an approved diploma or degree program in oral pathology consisting of a minimum of 33 months of full-time instruction,

(v) in the case of oral and maxillofacial radiology, an approved diploma or degree program in oral and maxillofacial radiology consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction,

(vi) in the case of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopaedics, an approved diploma or degree program in orthodontics and dentofacial orthopaedics consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction,

(vii) in the case of paediatric dentistry, an approved diploma or degree program in paediatric dentistry consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction,

(viii) in the case of periodontics, an approved diploma or degree program in periodontics consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction,

(ix) in the case of prosthodontics, an approved diploma or degree program in prosthodontics consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction,

(x) in the case of public health dentistry, an approved diploma or degree program in public health consisting of a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction; or

(b) a specialty program that is not an approved diploma or degree program, if the applicant also holds a certificate of completion of a program that was approved by the College at the time the applicant commenced it that evidences the applicant's possession of knowledge, skill and judgment at least equivalent to that expected of a current graduate of an approved diploma or degree program in the specialty for which the application is being made.

(c) REVOKED: O. Reg. 75/12, s. 7 (3).

O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 500/07, s. 3 (5, 6); O. Reg. 75/12, s. 7 (3).

(3.1) The program described in sub-subclause (3) (a) (0.i) (B) is a program in dental anaesthesia that included,

- (a) a minimum of 12 months of full-time instruction, if the applicant successfully completed it before 1986; or
- (b) a minimum of 22 months of full-time instruction, if the applicant successfully completed it in or after 1986. O. Reg. 500/07, s. 3 (7).

(3.2) For the purposes of sub-subclause (3) (a) (0.i) (B), the Registration Committee must be satisfied that the applicant possesses knowledge, skill and judgment at least equivalent to that expected of a current graduate of the specialty program in dental anaesthesia offered by the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Toronto. O. Reg. 500/07, s. 3 (7).

(4) A specialty certificate of registration is subject to the condition that the member may engage in the practice of dentistry only within the specialty to which the certificate relates unless the member holds,

- (a) an academic certificate of registration issued by the College before this section came into force; or
- (b) a general certificate of registration. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(5) Subject to subsection (6), the requirements in paragraphs 3 and 4 of subsection (2) are non-exemptible. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 7 (4).

(6) The requirements of paragraphs 1, 3 and 4 of subsection (2) do not apply to an applicant if he or she held a specialty certificate of registration issued by the College for the specialty in which he or she is applying at any time before submitting his or her application for that specialty certificate of registration. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 7 (4).

(6.1) The requirements of paragraphs 1, 5, 6 and 7 of subsection (2) and the requirement to pay the application fee set out in a College by-law do not apply to an applicant who held an emergency certificate of registration issued by the College within three years before submitting their application for that specialty certificate of registration. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 3.

(7) Nothing in subparagraph 4 ii of subsection (2) requires the College to set or approve a specialty examination. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 7 (4).

19. (1) Where section 22.18 of the Health Professions Procedural Code applies to an applicant, the applicant is deemed to have met the requirements of paragraphs 1, 3, 4 and 5 of subsection 18 (2) of this Regulation. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 8.

(2) It is a non-exemptible registration requirement that an applicant referred to in subsection (1) provide a certificate, letter or other evidence satisfactory to the Registrar or a panel of the Registration Committee confirming that the applicant is in good standing as a dentist in every jurisdiction where the applicant holds an out-of-province certificate. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 8.

(3) Without in any way limiting the generality of subsection (2), “good standing” shall include the fact that,

- (a) the applicant is not the subject of any discipline or fitness to practise order or of any proceeding or ongoing investigation or of any interim order or agreement as a result of a complaint, investigation or proceeding; and
- (b) the applicant has complied with the continuing competency and quality assurance requirements of the regulatory authority that issued the applicant that out-of-province certificate as a dentist. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 8.

(4) An applicant referred to in subsection (1) is deemed to have met the requirements of paragraph 6 of subsection 18 (2) where the requirements for the issuance of the applicant's out-of-province certificate included language proficiency requirements equivalent to those required by that paragraph. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 8.

(5) Despite subsection (1), an applicant is not deemed to have met a requirement if that requirement is described in subsection 22.18 (3) of the Health Professions Procedural Code. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 8.

ACADEMIC CERTIFICATE

20. (1) The additional requirements for the issuing of an academic certificate of registration are the following:

1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
2. The applicant holds a full-time appointment of professorial rank to a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario.

3. The applicant is able to demonstrate the ability to speak and write either English or French with reasonable fluency.
 4. The applicant has successfully completed an examination in ethics and jurisprudence set or approved by the College.
 5. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (Canada) to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.
- (2) An academic certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:
1. The certificate is automatically revoked when the member ceases to hold an appointment of professorial rank to a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario.
 2. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only in the faculty or school of dentistry or in a hospital or other facility formally associated with that faculty or school.
 3. The member may not charge a fee for the performance of any act within the scope of practice of dentistry. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.
- (3) Paragraphs 2 and 3 of subsection (2) do not apply to a holder of an academic certificate issued before this section came into force. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.
- (3.1) The requirements of paragraphs 1, 3 and 4 of subsection (1) and the requirement to pay the application fee set out in a College by-law do not apply to an applicant who held an emergency certificate of registration issued by the College within three years before submitting their application for that academic certificate of registration. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 4.
- (4) Paragraph 3 of subsection (2) shall not be interpreted as in any way affecting the ability of the faculty or school of dentistry or hospital or facility formally associated with that faculty or school to charge fees for services which it has provided. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.
- 20.1** (1) Where section 22.18 of the Health Professions Procedural Code applies to an applicant, the applicant is deemed to have met the requirements of paragraph 1 of subsection 20 (1) of this Regulation. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 9.
- (2) It is a non-exemptible registration requirement that an applicant referred to in subsection (1) provide a certificate, letter or other evidence satisfactory to the Registrar or a panel of the Registration Committee confirming that the applicant is in good standing as a dentist in every jurisdiction where the applicant holds an out-of-province certificate. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 9.
- (3) Without in any way limiting the generality of subsection (2), “good standing” shall include the fact that,
- (a) the applicant is not the subject of any discipline or fitness to practise order or of any proceeding or ongoing investigation or of any interim order or agreement as a result of a complaint, investigation or proceeding; and
 - (b) the applicant has complied with the continuing competency and quality assurance requirements of the regulatory authority that issued the applicant that out-of-province certificate as a dentist. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 9.
- (4) An applicant referred to in subsection (1) is deemed to have met the requirements of paragraph 3 of subsection 20 (1) where the requirements for the issuance of the applicant’s out-of-province certificate included language proficiency requirements equivalent to those required by that paragraph. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 9.
- (5) Despite subsection (1), an applicant is not deemed to have met a requirement if that requirement is described in subsection 22.18 (3) of the Health Professions Procedural Code. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 9.

EDUCATION CERTIFICATE

- 21.** (1) The additional requirements for the issuing of an education certificate of registration are the following:
1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
 2. The applicant is able to demonstrate the ability to speak and write either English or French with reasonable fluency.
 3. The applicant,

- i. has a written offer of admission to,
 - A. a public hospital-based dental internship program in Ontario that is accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada or by another accreditation body designated by Council, or
 - B. a public hospital-based dental residency program in Ontario that is accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada or by another accreditation body designated by Council, or
 - ii. has a written offer of admission to a dental educational program approved by a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario, other than one referred to in subparagraph i, and that program is,
 - A. accredited either by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada or by another accreditation body designated by Council, or
 - B. approved by the Registration Committee.
4. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (Canada)* to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 10 (1).
- (2) An education certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:
- 1. The certificate is automatically revoked when the member ceases to hold the internship, residency or position referred to in subparagraph 3 i or ii of subsection (1) or when the program terminates.
 - 2. The certificate for all members other than those who are enrolled in a dental residency program expires 12 months following its issuance unless extended by the Registration Committee.
 - 3. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only within the scope of the internship or residency program or the position to which the certificate relates.
 - 4. The member may practise only under the direction of,
 - i. a member of the medical or dental staff of the hospital in which the member is an intern or resident, or
 - ii. a member who is also a member of the academic staff of the faculty or school of dentistry that approved the position.
 - 5. The member may not charge a fee for the performance of any act within the scope of practice of dentistry. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.
- (3) The Registration Committee may extend the duration of an education certificate of registration for such period as the Committee considers reasonable in the circumstances and may make the extension subject to any terms or conditions that the Committee considers appropriate. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 10 (2).
- (4) The requirement of paragraph 3 of subsection (1) is non-exemptible. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.
- (5) Paragraph 5 of subsection (2) shall not be interpreted as in any way affecting the ability of the faculty or school of dentistry or hospital or facility formally associated with that faculty or school to charge fees for services which it has provided. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

POST-SPECIALTY TRAINING CERTIFICATE

- 22.** (1) In this section, the term “specialty” when used in the word “post-specialty” includes but is not limited to the dental specialties referred to in subsection 13 (2). O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.
- (2) The additional requirements for the issuing of a post-specialty training certificate of registration are the following:
- 1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
 - 2. The applicant is able to demonstrate the ability to speak and write either English or French with reasonable fluency.
 - 3. The applicant has successfully completed a specialty program in one of the following:
 - i. Dental anaesthesia.
 - ii. Endodontics.
 - iii. Oral and maxillofacial surgery.

- iv. Oral medicine.
 - v. Oral pathology.
 - vi. Oral and maxillofacial radiology.
 - vii. Orthodontics and dentofacial orthopaedics.
 - viii. Paediatric dentistry.
 - ix. Periodontics.
 - x. Prosthodontics.
 - xi. Public health dentistry.
4. The applicant has a written offer of an appointment to a program of post-specialty dental education from a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario, which program has emphasis on additional clinical training or research or both, to gain further education relevant to that applicant's specialty.
5. REVOKED: O. Reg. 75/12, s. 11 (2).
6. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (Canada) to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 11 (1, 2).
- (3) A post-specialty training certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:
- 1. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only as may be required for the program of studies in which he or she is enrolled and only under the supervision of a member of the College who is either,
 - i. a member of the dental staff of the faculty or school of dentistry, or
 - ii. a member of the dental staff of a facility formally associated with that faculty or school of dentistry.
 - 2. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only in the faculty or school of dentistry or in a hospital or other facility formally associated with that faculty or school.
 - 3. The member shall not supervise or direct any person respecting the performance of any act or acts that are authorized to members.
 - 4. The certificate shall have a specified duration equal to the expected length of the program, but not exceeding 12 months, after which the certificate automatically expires unless extended by the Registration Committee.
 - 5. The certificate is automatically revoked if the member ceases to hold the appointment referred to in paragraph 4 of subsection (2) or when the program terminates.
 - 6. The member may not charge a fee for the performance of any act within the scope of practice of dentistry. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 11 (3, 4).
- (4) The Registration Committee may extend the duration of a post-specialty training certificate of registration for such period as the Committee considers reasonable in the circumstances and may make the extension subject to any terms and conditions that the Committee considers appropriate. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 11 (5).
- (5) Nothing in paragraph 6 of subsection (3) shall be interpreted as in any way affecting the ability of the faculty or school of dentistry or hospital or other facility formally associated with that faculty or school to charge fees for services which it has provided. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

GRADUATE STUDENT CERTIFICATE

- 23.** (1) The additional requirements for the issuing of a graduate student certificate of registration are the following:
- 1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
 - 2. The applicant is able to demonstrate the ability to speak and write either English or French with reasonable fluency.
 - 3. The applicant,

- i. has been accepted for enrolment as a student in a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario in a graduate or postgraduate dental program of study accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada or another accreditation body approved by Council, other than a dental internship or dental residency program,
 - ii. has been accepted for enrolment as a student in a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario in a graduate or postgraduate dental program of study approved by Council, other than a dental internship or dental residency program, or
 - iii. has been accepted for enrolment as a Masters or PhD student in a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario in a program, other than a dental internship or dental residency program, that requires the applicant to perform any act or acts authorized to members.
4. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (Canada) to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate.
 5. REVOKED: O. Reg. 75/12, s. 12 (2).

O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 12 (1, 2).

(2) A graduate student certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:

1. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only as may be required for the program of studies in which he or she is enrolled and only under the supervision of a member of the dental facility or dental school who is also a member of the College.
2. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only in the faculty or school of dentistry or in a hospital or other facility formally associated with that faculty or school.
3. The member shall not supervise or direct any person respecting the performance of any act or acts authorized to members.
4. The certificate is automatically revoked when the member ceases to be enrolled in the program referred to in paragraph 3 of subsection (1) or when the program terminates.
5. The member may not charge a fee for the performance of any act within the scope of practice of dentistry. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 12 (3, 4).

(3) The requirement of paragraph 3 of subsection (1) is non-exemptible. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(4) Paragraph 5 of subsection (2) shall not be interpreted as in any way affecting the ability of the faculty or school of dentistry or hospital or other facility formally associated with that faculty or school to charge fees for services which it has provided. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

ACADEMIC VISITOR CERTIFICATE

24. (1) The additional requirements for the issuing of an academic visitor certificate of registration are the following:

1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
2. The applicant has satisfied the Registration Committee that he or she has an established scholarly career in dental teaching or dental research at a dental school outside Ontario and a permanent appointment to the academic staff of a university-based dental school primarily for the purpose of teaching or research.
3. The applicant has an appointment by the Director of a dental school of a university in Ontario or the Dean of a faculty of dentistry of a university in Ontario to provide undergraduate, graduate or postgraduate dental education or dental research or both for a specified period of time that does not exceed 12 months.
4. The applicant has provided an undertaking to the College in a form acceptable to the Registrar that he or she will meet the dental school's expectation that the applicant will return to the appointment referred to in paragraph 2 upon the expiry of this certificate.
5. The applicant has not held a certificate of this class during the previous 12 months.
6. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (Canada) to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(2) An academic visitor certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:

1. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only in the faculty or school of dentistry to which his or her appointment relates or in a teaching unit formally affiliated with that faculty or school of dentistry and only to the extent required by the teaching or research requirements of that appointment.
2. The certificate automatically expires 12 months from the date of its issuance unless extended by the Registration Committee.
3. The certificate is automatically revoked,
 - i. if the appointment referred to in paragraph 3 of subsection (1) expires, is withdrawn or otherwise terminates, or
 - ii. if the member ceases to hold the appointment referred to in paragraph 2 of subsection (1).
4. The member may not charge a fee for the performance of any act within the scope of practice of dentistry. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(3) The Registration Committee may extend the duration of the academic visitor certificate of registration for up to three additional months on any terms and conditions that it considers appropriate if the Committee is satisfied that there is an appropriate reason for doing so. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(4) Paragraph 4 of subsection (2) shall not be interpreted as in any way affecting the ability of the faculty or school of dentistry or teaching unit formally affiliated with that faculty or school of dentistry to charge fees for services which it has provided. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

24.1 (1) Where section 22.18 of the Health Professions Procedural Code applies to an applicant, the requirements of paragraphs 1 and 2 of subsection 24 (1) of this Regulation are deemed to have been met. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 13.

(2) It is a non-exemptible registration requirement that an applicant referred to in subsection (1) provide a certificate, letter or other evidence satisfactory to the Registrar or a panel of the Registration Committee confirming that the applicant is in good standing as a dentist in every jurisdiction where the applicant holds an out-of-province certificate. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 13.

(3) Without in any way limiting the generality of subsection (2), “good standing” shall include the fact that,

- (a) the applicant is not the subject of any discipline or fitness to practise order or of any proceeding or ongoing investigation or of any interim order or agreement as a result of a complaint, investigation or proceeding; and
- (b) the applicant has complied with the continuing competency and quality assurance requirements of the regulatory authority that issued the applicant that out-of-province certificate as a dentist. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 13.

(4) Despite subsection (1), an applicant is not deemed to have met a requirement if that requirement is described in subsection 22.18 (3) of the Health Professions Procedural Code. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 13.

INSTRUCTIONAL CERTIFICATE

25. (1) The additional requirements for the issuing of an instructional certificate of registration are the following:

1. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school.
2. The applicant has a written offer to teach or conduct a course sponsored by a faculty or school of dentistry at a university in Ontario, a public hospital in Ontario, or a body approved by Council to sponsor courses.
3. The applicant has provided an undertaking to the College in a form satisfactory to the Registrar from a member of the College holding a general, specialty or academic certificate of registration in which the member undertakes to be present while the applicant engages in practice in Ontario and to ensure that any necessary follow up care which may be required by a patient, as a result of the treatment performed during the course by the applicant, is provided. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(2) An instructional certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:

1. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only as may be required to teach or conduct the course for which the certificate was issued.
2. The certificate may be issued only for courses having a duration of 14 days or less.
3. The certificate shall specify an expiry date which shall be the day after the day upon which the course referred to in paragraph 1 is scheduled to end.
4. The certificate automatically expires when the course for which it was issued ends.
5. The member may not charge a fee to a patient for the performance of any act within the scope of practice of dentistry. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

25.1 (1) Where section 22.18 of the Health Professions Procedural Code applies to an applicant, the requirement set out in paragraph 1 of subsection 25 (1) of this Regulation is deemed to have been met. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 14.

(2) It is a non-exemptible registration requirement that an applicant referred to in subsection (1) provide a certificate, letter or other evidence satisfactory to the Registrar or a panel of the Registration Committee confirming that the applicant is in good standing as a dentist in every jurisdiction where the applicant holds an out-of-province certificate. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 14.

(3) Without in any way limiting the generality of subsection (2), “good standing” shall include the fact that,

- (a) the applicant is not the subject of any discipline or fitness to practise order or of any proceeding or ongoing investigation or of any interim order or agreement as a result of a complaint, investigation or proceeding; and
- (b) the applicant has complied with the continuing competency and quality assurance requirements of the regulatory authority that issued the applicant that out-of-province certificate as a dentist. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 14.

(4) Despite subsection (1), an applicant is not deemed to have met a requirement if that requirement is described in subsection 22.18 (3) of the Health Professions Procedural Code. O. Reg. 75/12, s. 14.

SHORT DURATION

26. (1) The additional requirements for a short duration certificate of registration are the following:

1. The applicant,
 - i. holds an out-of-province certificate that is equivalent to a general or specialty certificate of registration, or
 - ii. is registered or licensed to practise independently and without restriction or condition as a dentist in one of the states of the United States of America.
2. The applicant is registered to take a course sponsored by a faculty or school of dentistry of a university in Ontario, a public hospital in Ontario, or a body approved by Council to sponsor courses.
3. The applicant has provided a written undertaking to the College in a form satisfactory to the Registrar from a member of the College who holds a general, academic or specialty certificate of registration agreeing to ensure that any necessary follow up care which may be required by a patient, as a result of the treatment performed during the course by the applicant, is provided. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 15.

(2) A short duration certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:

1. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only as required for the course for which the certificate was issued.
2. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only under the direct supervision of a member who holds a general, specialty or instructional certificate of registration.
3. The certificate may be issued only for courses having a duration of 14 days or less.
4. The certificate shall specify an expiry date which shall be the day after the day upon which the course referred to in paragraph 1 is scheduled to end.
5. The certificate automatically expires when the course for which it was issued ends.
6. The member may not charge a fee for the performance of any act within the scope of practice of dentistry. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

EMERGENCY

26.1 (1) The additional requirements for the issuing of an emergency certificate of registration are the following:

1. The Minister must have requested that the College initiate registrations under this class based on the Minister's opinion that emergency circumstances call for it or the Council must have determined, after taking into account all of the relevant circumstances that impact the ability of applicants to meet the ordinary registration requirements, that there are emergency circumstances, and that it is in the public interest that the College issue emergency certificates.
2. The applicant has a degree in dentistry evidencing successful completion of a course in dental studies of at least four years duration at a university-based dental school approved by the registration committee.
3. Since the applicant satisfied the requirement of paragraph 2, there has been no three-year period during which the applicant has not engaged in the practice of dentistry on a continuous and regular basis.
4. The applicant is able to demonstrate the ability to speak and write either English or French with reasonable fluency.
5. The applicant has successfully completed an examination in ethics and jurisprudence set or approved by the College.
6. The applicant is a Canadian citizen or a permanent resident of Canada or has received the appropriate authorization under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (Canada) to permit the applicant to engage in the practice of dentistry in Canada as authorized by the certificate. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 5.

(2) The requirements of paragraphs 1, 2, 4, 5 and 6 of subsection (1) are non-exemptible. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 5.

(3) An emergency certificate of registration is subject to the following terms, conditions and limitations:

1. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only under the supervision of a member who holds a general, specialty or academic certificate of registration and who has been approved by the Registrar to supervise a member of the Emergency class.
2. The member may engage in the practice of dentistry only while identifying themselves as a member of the emergency class.
3. The certificate shall expire one year from the date the certificate was issued, unless extended by the Registrar as long as the Council has not determined that the emergency circumstances have ended.
4. The certificate is automatically revoked,
 - i. 15 days or a greater period up to 60 days as the Council shall determine, after the Council's determination that the emergency circumstances referred to in paragraph 1 of subsection (1) have ended, or
 - ii. immediately, if in the opinion of the Registrar or the Registration Committee, the revocation is in the public interest. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 5.

(4) The Registrar may extend an emergency certificate of registration for one or more periods, each of which is not to exceed one year, as long as Council has not determined that the emergency circumstances have ended. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 5.

(5) Where a member who holds an education certificate of registration also holds an emergency certificate of registration, the terms, conditions and limitations listed in subsection 21 (2) do not apply to the member during the time that the member is practising as a member of the emergency class. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 5.

(6) Where a member who holds a post-specialty training certificate of registration also holds an emergency certificate of registration, the terms, conditions and limitations listed in subsection 22 (3) do not apply to the member during the time that the member is practising as a member of the emergency class. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 5.

(7) Where a member who holds a graduate student certificate of registration also holds an emergency certificate of registration, the terms, conditions and limitations listed in subsection 23 (2) do not apply to the member during the time that the member is practising as a member of the emergency class. O. Reg. 280/23, s. 5.

RESIGNATIONS, SUSPENSIONS AND REINSTATEMENTS

RESIGNATION

278. (1) A member may resign by giving notice in writing to the College. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(2) A notice under subsection (1) is effective on the date the notice is received by the College or the date specified in the notice, whichever is later. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(3) A member who resigned may apply for reinstatement. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

SUSPENSION FOR NON-PAYMENT OF FEES

287. ~~Where the Registrar suspended a member's certificate of registration pursuant to section 24 of the Health Professions Procedural Code for failure to pay a fee that is required by the by-laws of the College or that was previously prescribed by regulation, the Registrar may lift the suspension upon being satisfied that:~~

~~(a) all amounts owing to the College at the time of lifting the suspension have been paid; and~~

~~(b) any fees required under the by-laws for the lifting of the suspension have been paid; and,~~

~~(c) the member has professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws.~~

~~if the member applies within two years of the suspension and pays all fees required by the by-laws. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.~~

~~(2) If a suspension under subsection (1) continues for two years, the certificate of registration is automatically revoked. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.~~

~~(3) A member whose certificate was revoked under subsection (2) may apply for reinstatement.~~

SUSPENSION FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE INFORMATION

28.1 (1) ~~If a member fails to provide information about the member as required by the Act, regulations, the Regulated Health Professions Act, 1991, the regulations under the Regulated Health Professions Act, 1991 or the by-laws, in the manner and form as may be required, the Registrar shall give the member notice of intention to suspend the member and may suspend one or more of the member's certificates of registration for failure to provide the information where at least 30 days have passed after notice is given.~~

~~(2) Where the Registrar suspends a member's certificate of registration under subsection (1), the Registrar may lift the suspension upon being satisfied that:~~

~~(a) all amounts owing to the College at the time of lifting the suspension have been paid;~~

~~(b) the required information has been filed with the College;~~

~~(c) any fees required under the by-laws for the lifting of that suspension have been paid; and,~~

~~(d) the member has professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws.~~

SUSPENSION FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE EVIDENCE OF PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY PROTECTION

28.2 (1) ~~If the Registrar requests evidence that the member holds professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws and the member fails to provide that evidence within 14 days of having been requested to do so or such longer period as is specified by the Registrar, the Registrar shall give the member notice of intention to suspend the member and may~~

suspend the member's certificate of registration for failure to provide the evidence where at least 30 days have passed after notice is given.

(2) Where the Registrar suspends the member's certificate of registration under subsection (1), the Registrar may lift that suspension upon being satisfied that:

(a) all amounts owing to the College at the time of lifting the suspension have been paid;

(b) the member holds professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws

(b) any fees required under the by-laws for the lifting of that suspension have been paid.

REVOCAION

28.3 (1) The Registrar shall revoke the certificate of registration of a member where,

(a) his or her certificate of registration was suspended pursuant to section 24 of the Health Professions Procedural Code or section 28 of the regulation and that suspension continued for at least 60 days; or

(b) his or her certificate of registration was suspended pursuant to subsection 28.1 (1) or 28.2 (1) of this Regulation and the suspension continued for at least 60 days.

REINSTATEMENT, ON APPLICATION

29. Where a former member's certificate of registration is ordered to be reinstated by a panel of the Discipline or Fitness to Practise Committee, the Registrar shall reinstate the member's certificate of registration upon receipt of the annual fee for the year in which the former member is to be reinstated, if not previously paid, and any other fees required by the by-laws of the College. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

30. (1) A former member whose general, specialty or academic certificate of registration was revoked under subsection ~~28.3 or or was suspended for failure to pay a fee under section 24 of the Health Professions Procedural Code or~~ who resigned as a member may apply for reinstatement of his or her general, specialty or academic certificate of registration by completing an application form supplied by the Registrar.

(2) Subject to subsection (3), the Registrar may reinstate the certificate of registration of a former member who applies under subsection (1) if all the following conditions have been met:

~~1. The applicant pays the fees required by subsection (5).~~

~~2. The applicant is not a person who is ineligible for reinstatement as a result of subsection (6).~~

~~3. The application for reinstatement was made within two years of the date of the suspension or resignation.~~

(a) the Registrar is satisfied that the former member has corrected the deficiency or deficiencies that provided the grounds for the revocation of the former member's certificate pursuant to section 28.3 if applicable

(b) the application for reinstatement was submitted to the Registrar within 2 years of the date on which the former member's certificate of registration was revoked;

(c) the former member has paid,

(i) the reinstatement fees required under the by-laws,

(ii) any other applicable fees required under the by-laws

(iii) any other money otherwise owed by the former member to the College at the date of reinstatement

(d) the member has professional liability protection in accordance with the requirements, if any, set out in the by-laws.

(e) the former member satisfies the Registrar that they engaged in the practice or dentistry, or engaged in the speciality practice of dentistry as applicable, on a continuous and regular basis in Canada or the United States of America or another jurisdiction approved by the Registration Committee within three years before the date on which the former member met all of the other requirements for the reinstatement of his or her certificate of registration.

~~—(3) Where the Registrar refuses to reinstate a former member who applies under subsection (1), the application shall be referred by the Registrar to the Registration Committee. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.~~

~~—(4) The Registration Committee may reinstate the certificate of registration of a former member whose application has been referred under subsection (1) if all of the following conditions have been met:~~

~~—1. The applicant pays the fees required by subsection (5).~~

~~—2. The applicant is not a person who is ineligible for reinstatement as a result of subsection (6). O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.~~

~~(5) A former member whose certificate of registration is to be reinstated under subsection (2) or subsection (4) shall pay,~~

~~—(a) the fees required by the by-laws of the College;~~

~~—(b) the annual fee for the year in which the certificate of registration is reinstated, if not previously paid;~~

~~—(c) the annual fee for the year in which the certificate of registration was suspended or the year in which the former member resigned, if not already paid, unless the Registration Committee is satisfied that the member did not engage in the practice of dentistry in Ontario during that year; and~~

~~—(d) any money owed to the College at the time the applicant ceased to be a member of the College or that became due and owing at any time thereafter including, without being limited to, costs or expenses ordered to be paid by a panel of the discipline committee, costs awarded by a Court, and money owed to the College under a regulation or by law or an order or decision of a statutory committee or a panel of a statutory committee. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.~~

~~(6)~~⁽³⁾ A person former member is ineligible for reinstatement if, during the period from immediately prior to when he or she ceased to be a member up to and including the date of receipt of the a determination is made on the application for reinstatement, he or she,

(a) was the subject of a proceeding for professional misconduct, incompetence or incapacity, whether in Ontario or in another jurisdiction either in relation to the dental profession or another health profession, other than a proceeding which was completed based upon its merits;

(b) was the subject of an inquiry or investigation by the Registrar, a committee, a panel of a committee or board of inquiry of the College, which was not completed on its merits or which resulted in the resignation of the member;

(c) was the subject of an outstanding order of a committee, a panel of a committee or a board of inquiry of the College;

(d) was in breach of an order of a committee, a panel of a committee or a board of inquiry of the College;

(e) failed to comply with a decision of a panel of the Inquiries, Complaints and Reports Committee or a predecessor to that committee, including a decision requiring the member to attend to be cautioned;

(f) failed to comply with a written agreement with the College or any undertaking provided to the College;

(g) had terms, conditions or limitations on her or his certificate of registration other than those terms, conditions or limitations which are generally applicable to all members of the particular class of certificate of registration which the applicant previously held; or

(h) was previously refused reinstatement by the Registration Committee either under this Regulation or any predecessor regulation; O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1; O. Reg. 75/12, s. 16.

(i) was charged or found guilty of any criminal offence in any jurisdiction;

(j) was refused registration in any jurisdiction either in dentistry or other profession; or

(k) was, after he or she ceased to be a member, the subject of a finding of professional negligence or malpractice in any jurisdiction in relation to dentistry.

31. (1) ~~Section 30 shall not be interpreted as prohibiting~~ A former member who resigned or whose certificate of registration was suspended under s.28, 28.1 or s.28.2, cancelled or revoked under section 28.3, who is ineligible for reinstatement or whose application for reinstatement was refused by the Registrar, may make an application for a new ~~for non-payment of a fee from making application for a~~ certificate of registration under the Health Professions Procedural Code. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.

(2) An application referred to in subsection (1) shall be treated as an initial application for registration. O. Reg. 407/04, s. 1.